



# Update on Svt Background simulation with Bruno

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# New productions

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- New official productions:
  - **2photons** ( $\sim 100\text{k}$  evts,  $372\text{us}$ ): first official production, 1 evt = 1 bunch xing, normalization like RadBhabha
  - **RadBhabha** ( $\sim 10\text{k}$  evts,  $37\text{us}$ )
  - **Touschek/BeamGas**: ( $\sim 84\text{k}$  evts HER,  $\sim 188\text{k}$  LER, weight evts)
- Same magnetic field configuration, solenoidal field around IP region but limited in  $z$  ( $\pm 20$  cm from IP)



# Multiplicity comparison

- Results from usual macros
- L0: +20-30% 2photons (see next slide), reduced RadBhabha
- Touschek became relevant for outer layers (+50%)

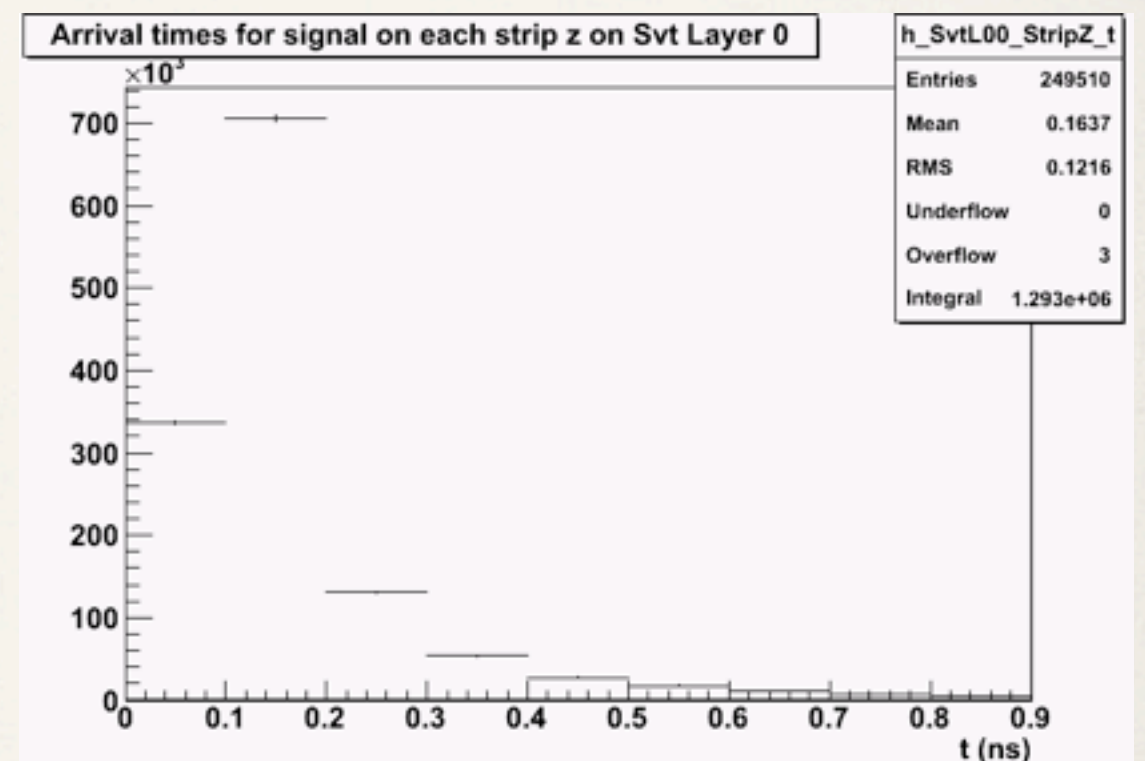
| LAYERS | May2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>2phot. Pixels | May2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>2photons | Dec 2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>2photons | Dec 2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>Rad Bhabha | Dec 2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>Tousc-HER | Dec 2011<br>[MHz/cm2]<br>Tousc-LER |
|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| L0 phi | 55.5                                  | 23.3                             | 32.2                              | 0.96                                | 0.52                               | 1.73                               |
| L0 z   |                                       | 29.9                             | 40.6                              | 1.6                                 | 1.45                               | 4.37                               |
| L1 phi | 2.0                                   | 1.5                              | 1.7                               | 0.12                                | 0.18                               | 0.74                               |
| L1 z   |                                       | 0.7                              | 0.85                              | 0.083                               | 0.19                               | 0.77                               |
| L2 phi | 0.96                                  | 0.72                             | 0.88                              | 0.086                               | 0.12                               | 0.56                               |
| L2 z   |                                       | 0.35                             | 0.45                              | 0.064                               | 0.14                               | 0.61                               |
| L3 phi | 0.25                                  | 0.194                            | 0.44                              | 0.084                               | 0.055                              | 0.31                               |
| L3 z   |                                       | 0.097                            | 0.27                              | 0.056                               | 0.055                              | 0.29                               |
| L4 phi | 0.014                                 | 0.012                            | 0.05                              | 0.014                               | 0.004                              | 0.019                              |
| L4 z   |                                       | 0.0076                           | 0.03                              | 0.008                               | 0.003                              | 0.013                              |
| L5 phi | 0.007                                 | 0.006                            | 0.019                             | 0.006                               | 0.002                              | 0.009                              |
| L5 z   |                                       | 0.0041                           | 0.014                             | 0.004                               | 0.0016                             | 0.007                              |



# L0 rate

- Last estimation of rate was done using old stand-alone Bruno, some differences with packaged version
- Solenoidal field limited in z: particle can interact with materials and come back to L0. Arrival time for hits does not support this, 90% of the strip are fired within 0.4ns (max path = 12cm)
- Geometry was not modified in the region close to the IP

**2photon (pairs)  
Arrival time for  
fired strips**

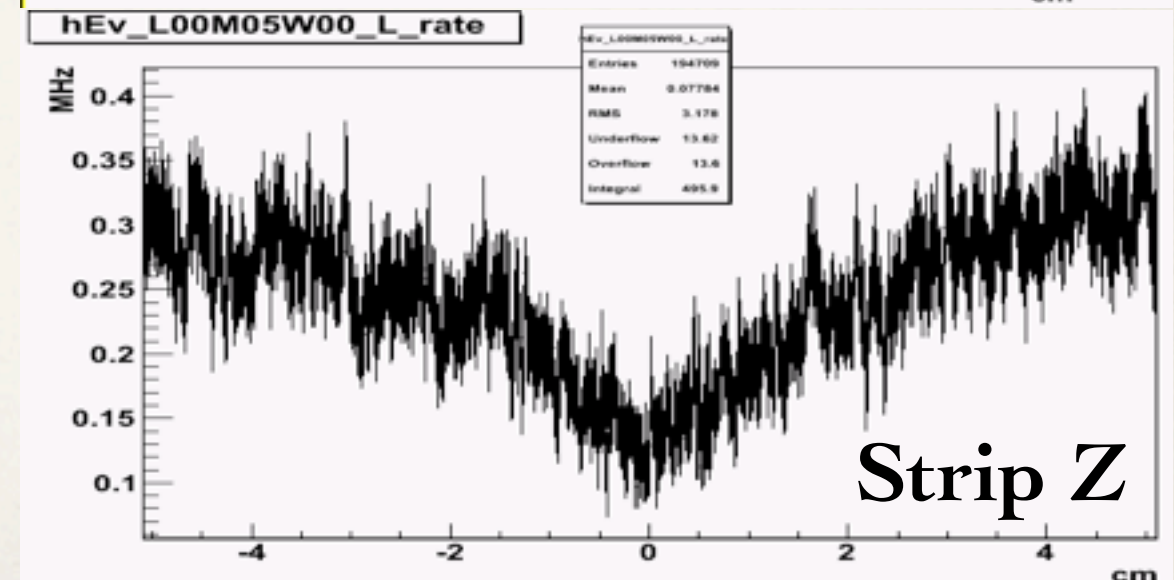
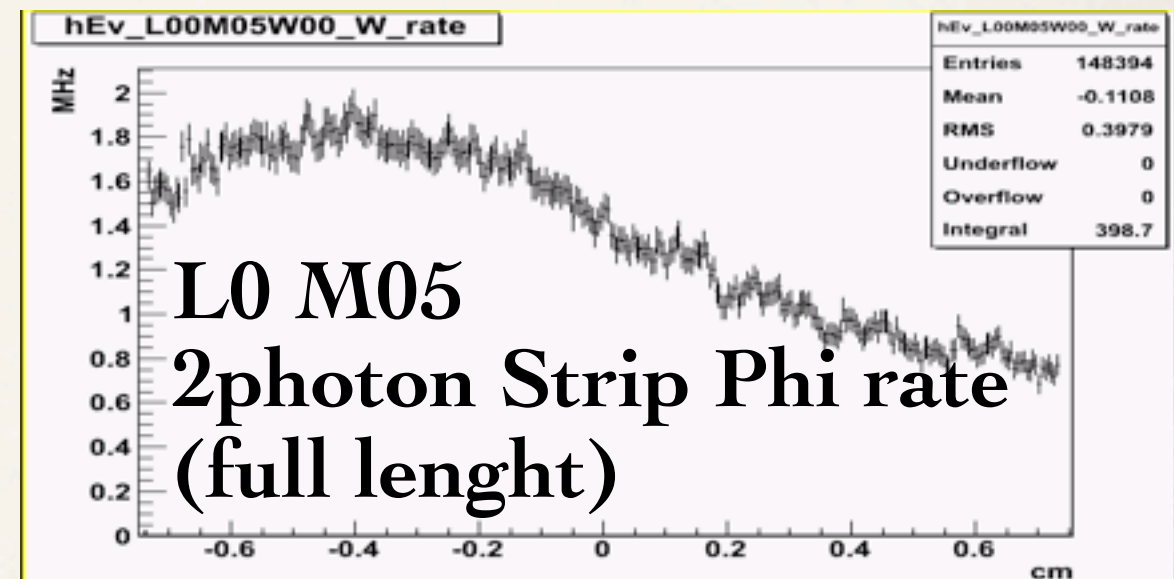




# Strip rate

- New productions contains information on wafer coordinates for the hits, we can remove the cylindrical approximation and provide the real strip rate
- Large effect on L0, large module overlap
- $\pm 10\%$  variation for different module of the same layer
- Note: L0 strip are not yet at 45 degrees

| LAYERS<br>Prod2011Dec<br>2photons | Cyl Rate<br>[MHz/cm <sup>2</sup> ] | Wafer rate<br>[MHz/cm <sup>2</sup> ]<br>Avg | Strip rate<br>[kHz]<br>Max |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| L0 phi                            | 32.2                               | 24.4  | <b>900</b>                 |
| L0 z                              | 40.6                               | 29.1  | <b>350</b>                 |
| L1 phi                            | 1.7                                | 1.5   | <b>105</b>                 |
| L1 z                              | 0.85                               | 0.75  | <b>70</b>                  |
| L2 phi                            | 0.88                               | 0.74  | <b>65</b>                  |
| L2 z                              | 0.45                               | 0.38  | <b>40</b>                  |
| L3 phi                            | 0.44                               | 0.39  | <b>50</b>                  |
| L3 z                              | 0.27                               | 0.24  | <b>70</b>                  |
| L4 phi                            | 0.05                               | 0.051                                       | <b>20</b>                  |
| L4 z                              | 0.03                               | 0.027                                       | <b>30</b>                  |
| L5 phi                            | 0.019                              | 0.023                                       | <b>10</b>                  |
| L5 z                              | 0.014                              | 0.014                                       | <b>10</b>                  |

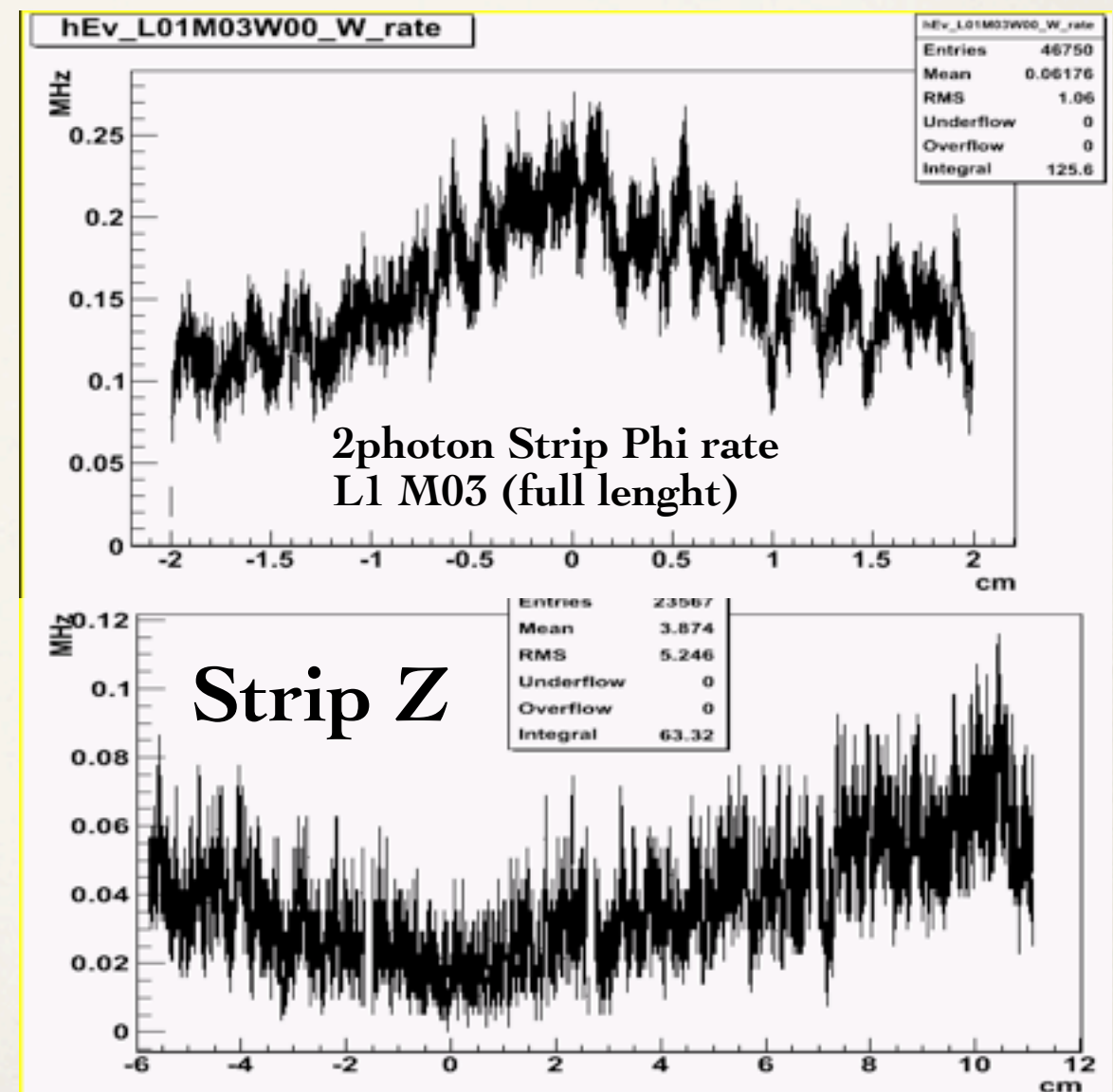




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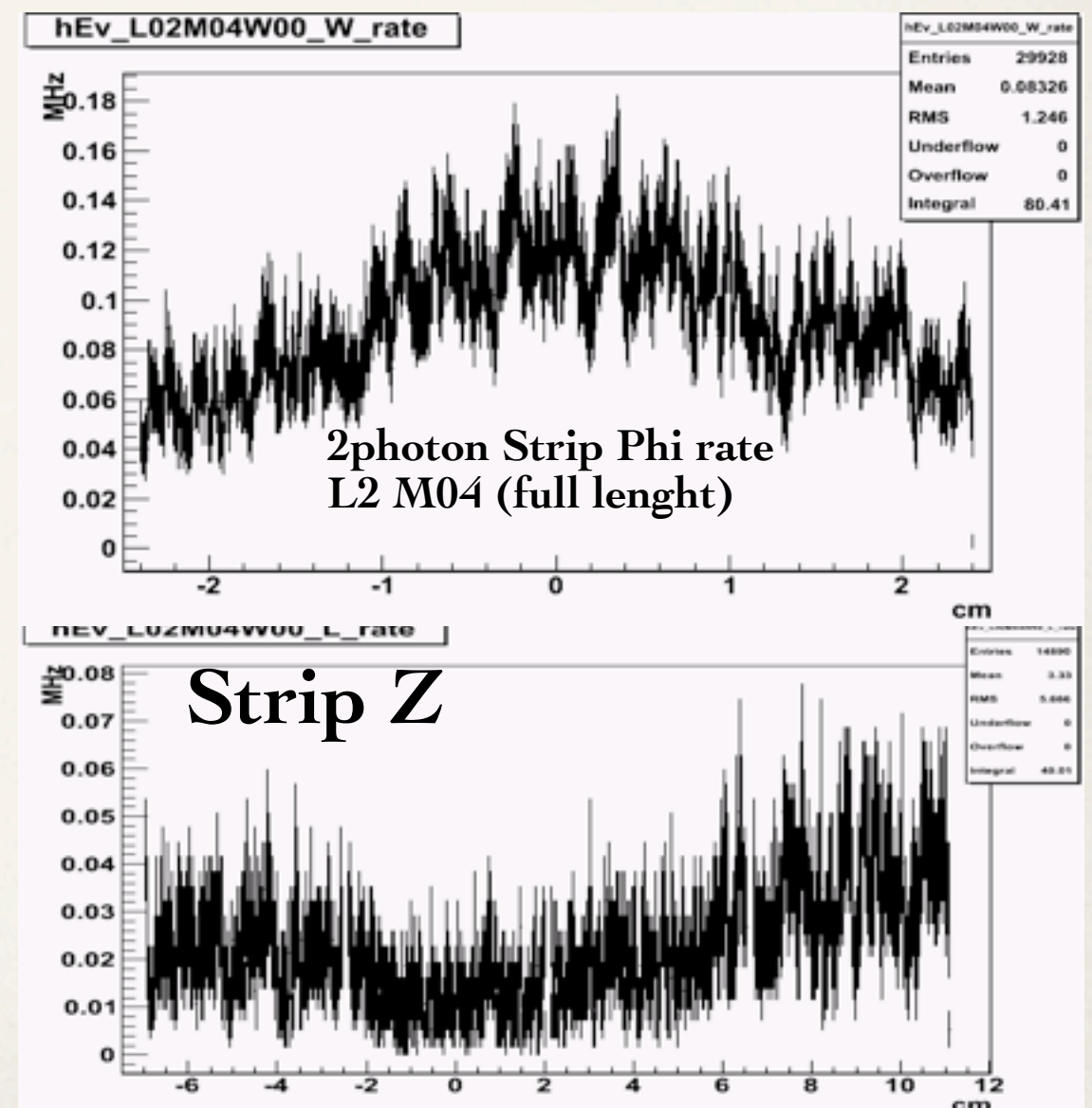




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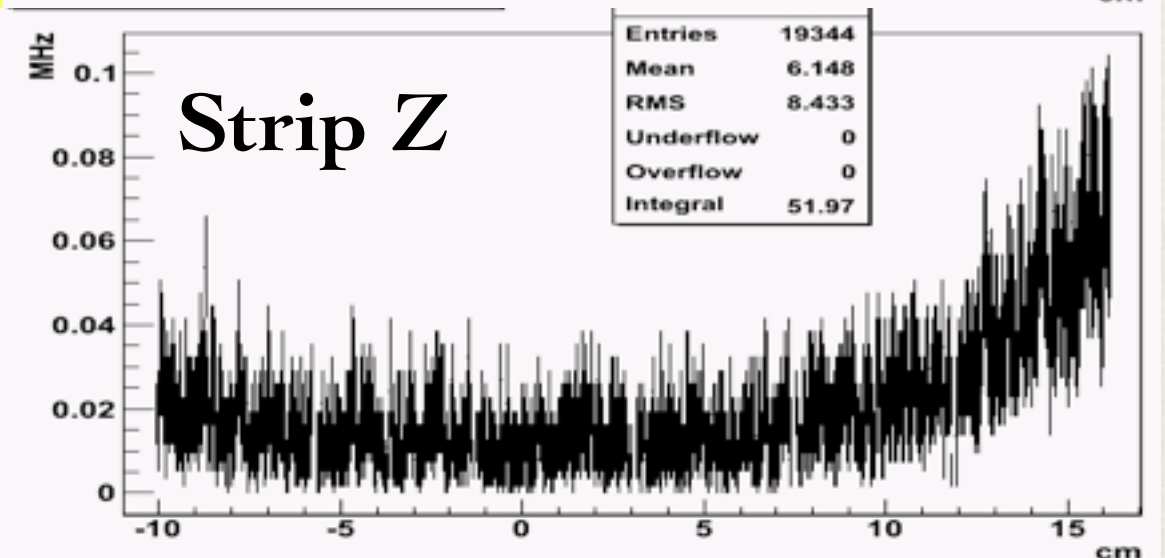
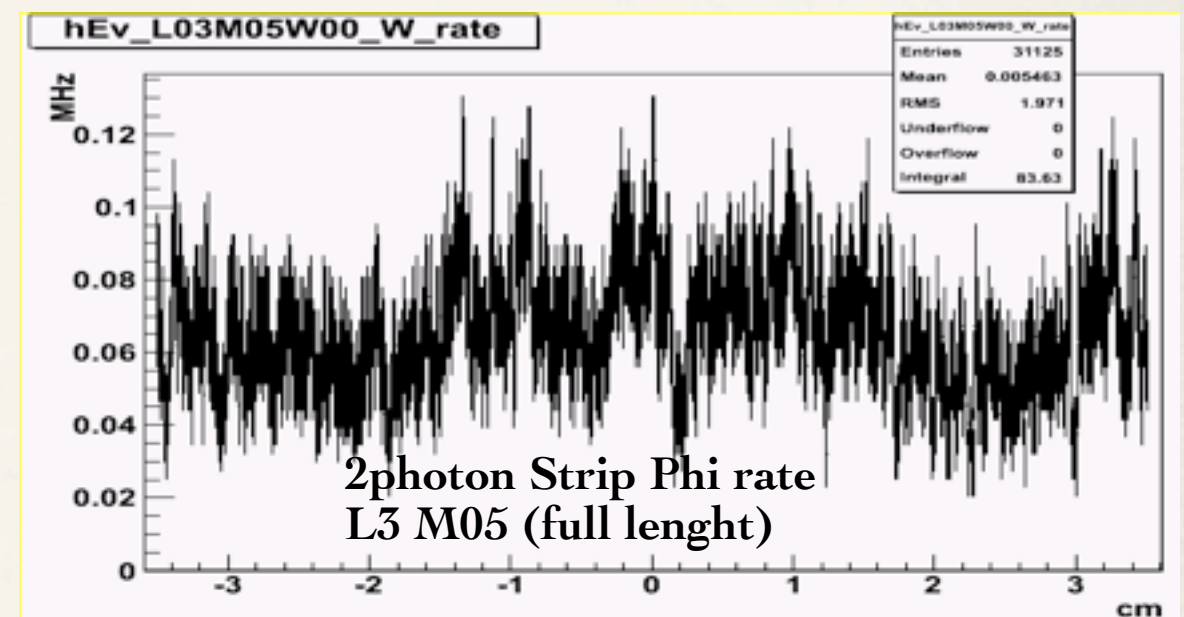




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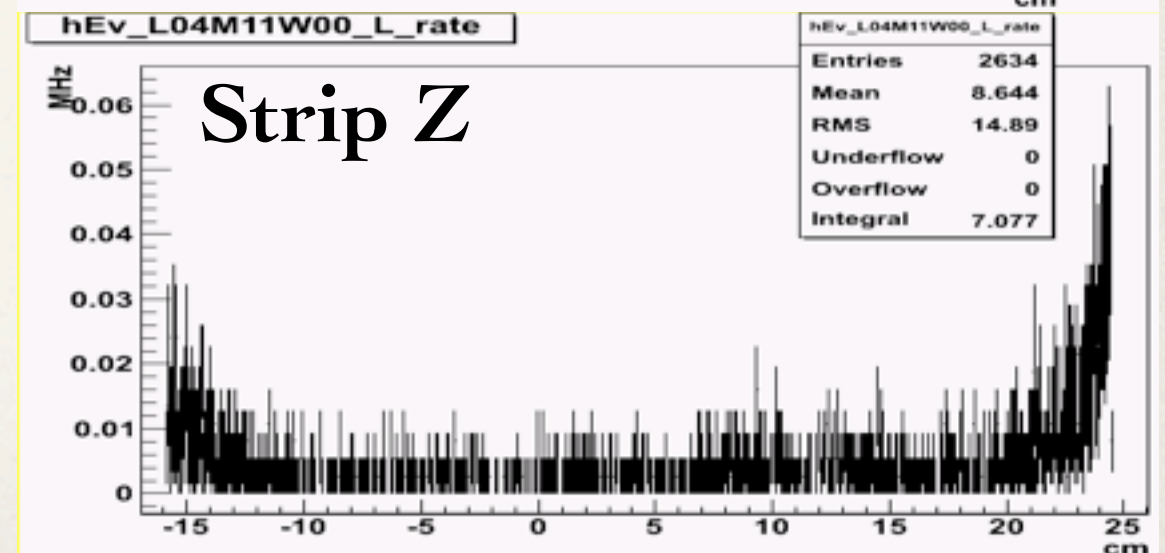
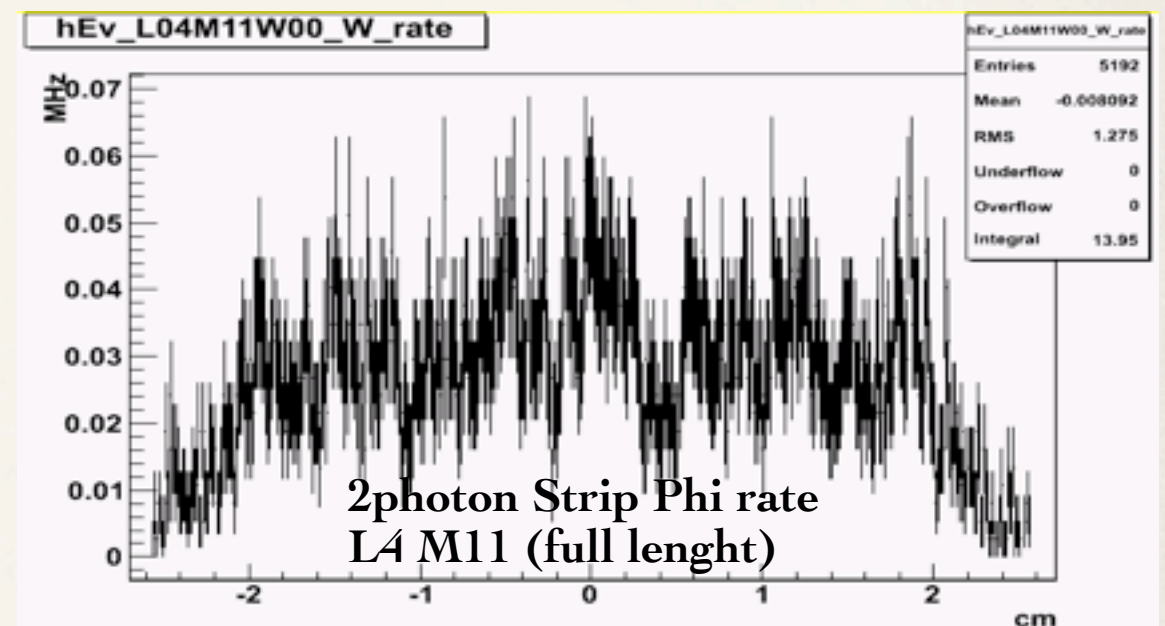




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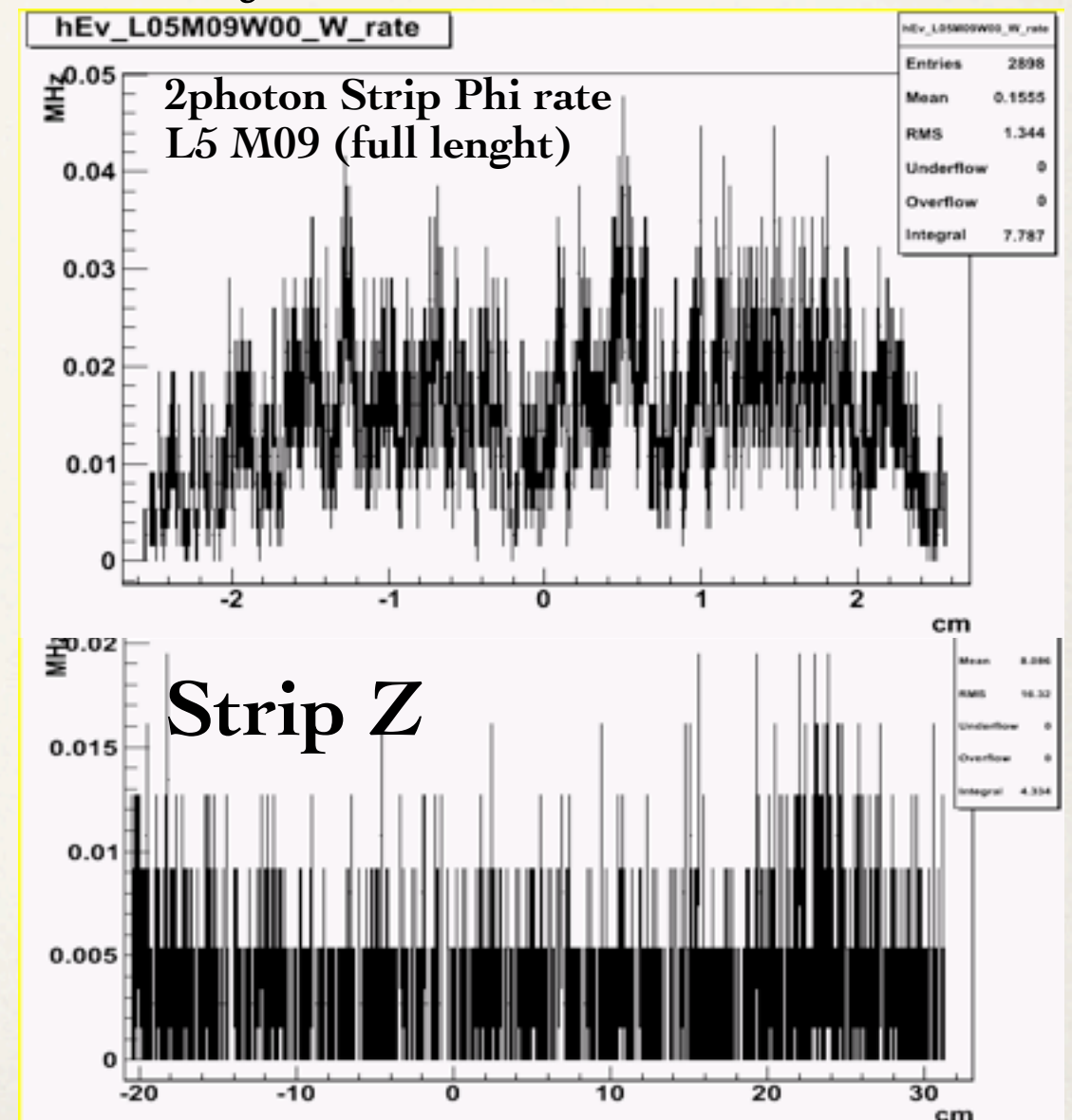




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# Strip rates summary

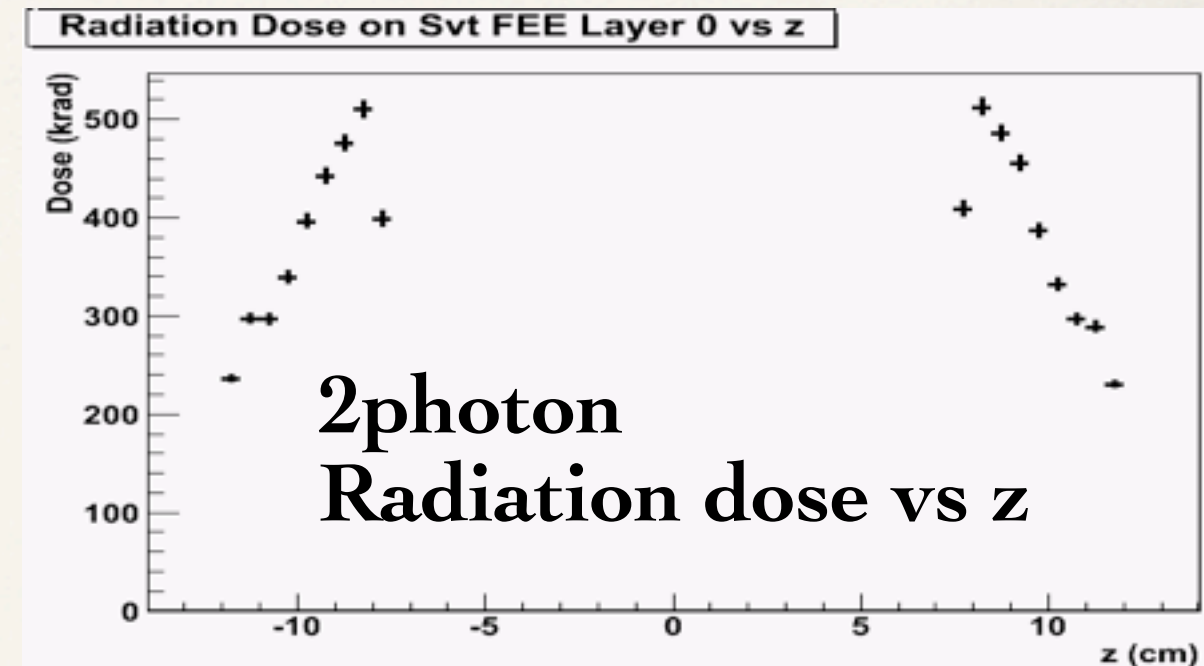
- Strip rate for other background, smaller contribution but not uniform on Phi angle
- Realistic value for L0 triplets is close to strip rate on z

| LAYERS<br>Prod2011Dec<br>Strip rate | 2photons<br>[kHz]<br>Max | RadBhabha<br>[kHz]<br>Max | TouscHER<br>[kHz]<br>Max | TouscLER<br>[kHz]<br>Max | TOTAL<br>[kHz]<br>Max |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| L0 phi                              | <b>900</b>               | 30                        | 35                       | 70                       | <b>1035</b>           |
| L0 z                                | <b>350</b>               | 40                        | 30                       | 60                       | <b>480</b>            |
| L1 phi                              | <b>105</b>               | 20                        | 20                       | 55                       | <b>200</b>            |
| L1 z                                | <b>70</b>                | 20                        | 20                       | <b>60</b>                | <b>170</b>            |
| L2 phi                              | <b>65</b>                | <20                       | 12                       | 50                       | <b>~140</b>           |
| L2 z                                | <b>40</b>                | <20                       | 15                       | <b>45</b>                | <b>~120</b>           |
| L3 phi                              | <b>50</b>                | <20                       | 8                        | 35                       | <b>~100</b>           |
| L3 z                                | <b>70</b>                | <20                       | 8                        | 25                       | <b>~110</b>           |
| L4 phi                              | <b>20</b>                | <20                       | 3                        | 8                        | <b>~35</b>            |
| L4 z                                | <b>30</b>                | <20                       | 2                        | 6                        | <b>~45</b>            |
| L5 phi                              | <b>10</b>                | <20                       | 1.5                      | 5                        | <b>~20</b>            |
| L5 z                                | <b>10</b>                | <20                       | 1                        | 4                        | <b>~20</b>            |



# Radiation dose on Electronics

- Doses can be significantly different on Bwd and Fwd sides
- Table shows the max values accumulated in 1 year ( $10^7$  sec)

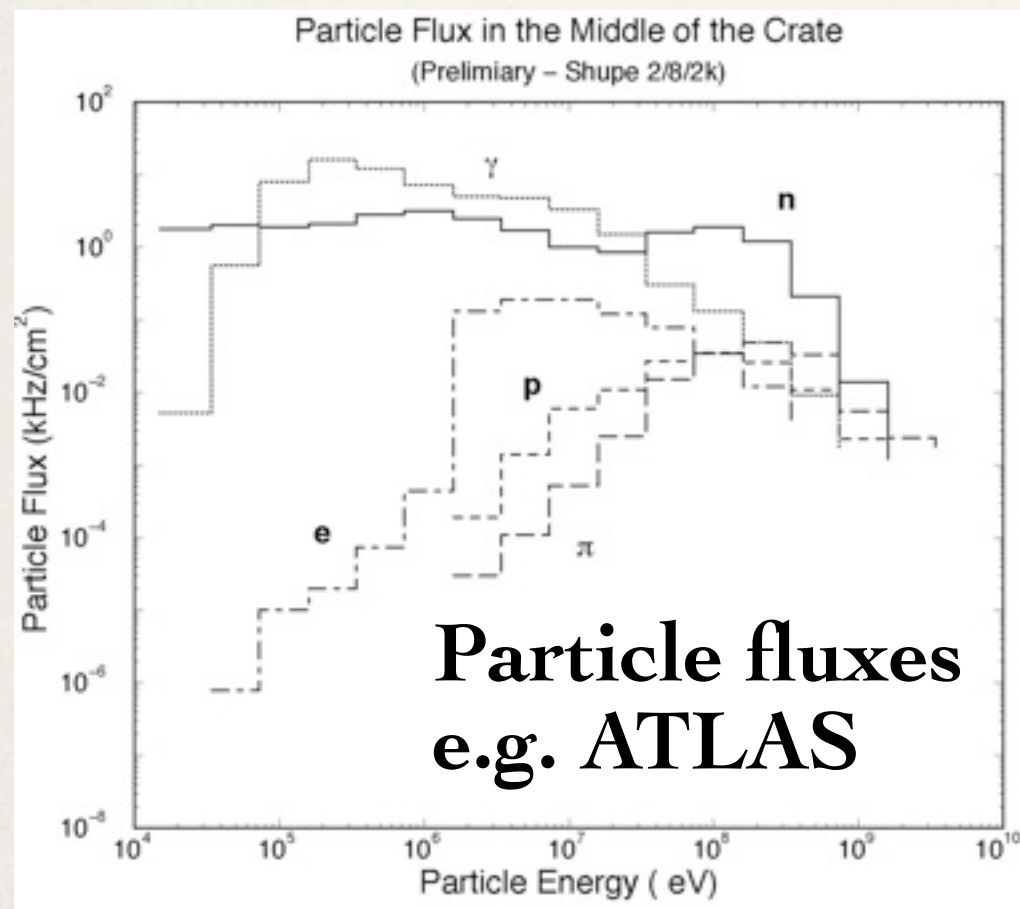


| Max. Dose (krad) | 0          | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4         | 5         |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Pairs            | 520        | 71         | 85         | 95         | 48        | 8         |
| RadBhabha        | 95         | 15         | 14         | 22         | 11        | 2         |
| Touschek HER     | 57         | 12         | 14         | 7.5        | 3         | 1.2       |
| Touschek LER     | 180        | 52         | 64         | 29         | 8.2       | 3.9       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>     | <b>852</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>70</b> | <b>15</b> |

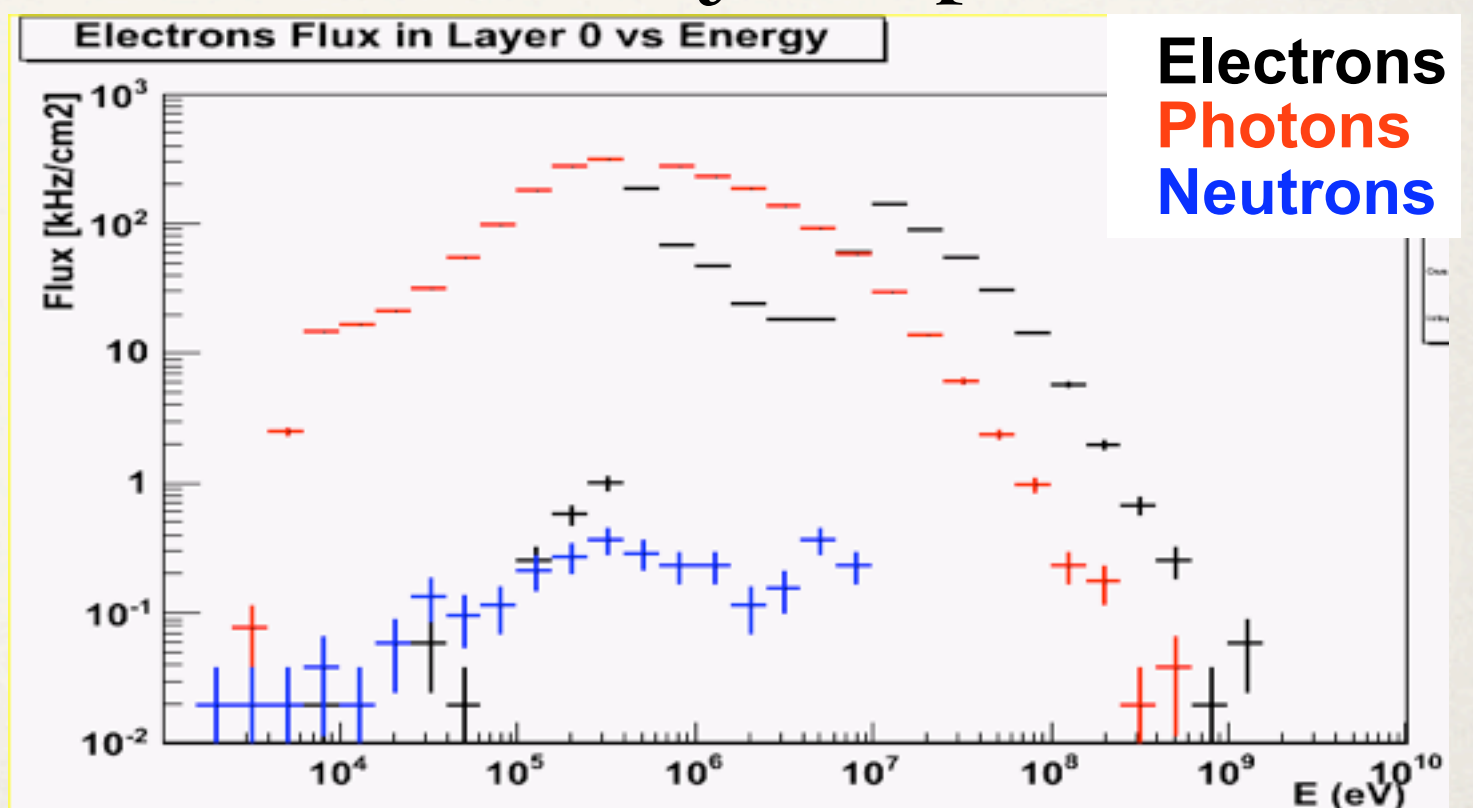


# Particle flux on electronics

- Request for particle fluxes on electronics, plot from Atlas
- Particle flux vs kinetic energy for electronics on each layer
- Electron and photon rate looks higher than Atlas, hundreds of kHz
- Few neutrons, neutron processes in the simulation are not the most detailed ones
- Protons and pions are below the sensitivity with the present statistics



## Particle fluxes Layer0 2photons

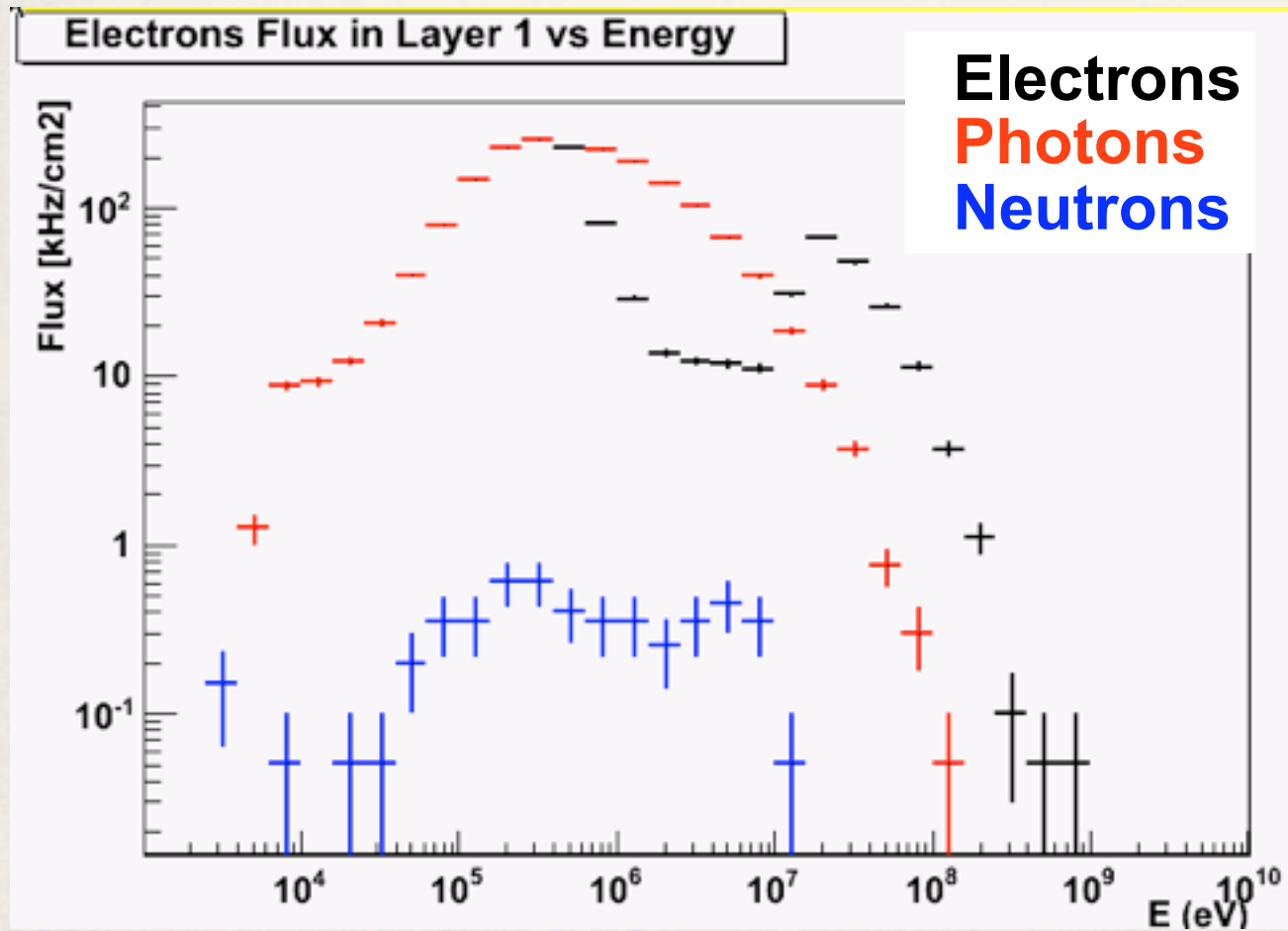




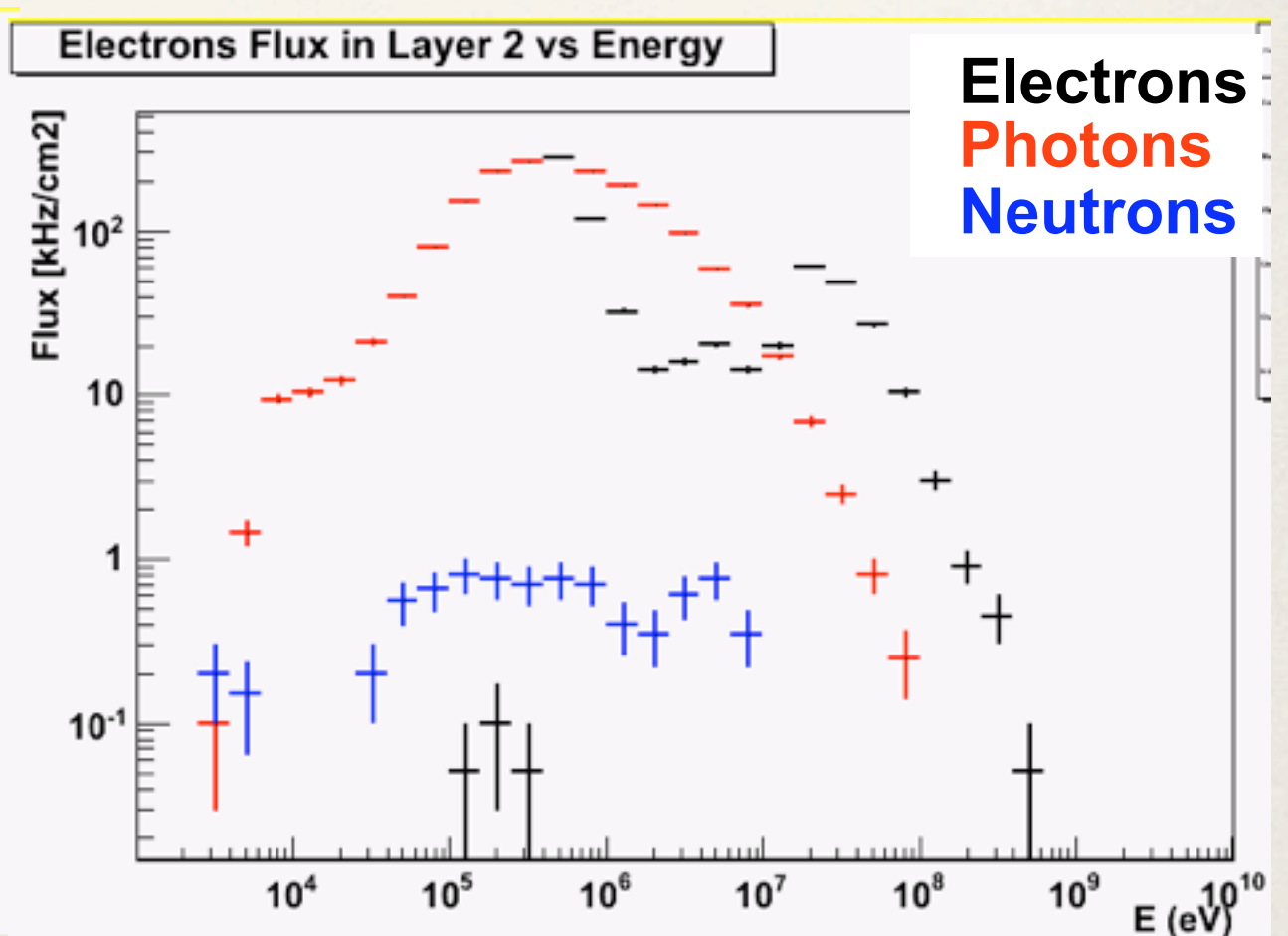
# Particle flux on electronics

- Outer layers, rates are not decreasing
- Plots are available for all the layers and all the background sources

## Particle fluxes Layer1 2photons



## Particle fluxes Layer2 2photons





# Conclusions

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- New productions made using the same configuration, more consistent
- Update of old rates: 2photons bkg contribution still dominates, but Touschek from LER have a significant impact on outer layers
- New rates by module using local coordinates, less geometrical approximation, more useful to design chips
- Updates of dose estimations for front-end electronics
- New plots for particle fluxes on the electronics, useful to estimate SEU effects
- To do: implement triplets ( $45^\circ$ ) for L0 detector and new geometry for L0 FEE







# Strip pitches

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- Pitches

| [ $\mu\text{m}$ ] | L0 | L1  | L2  | L3  | L4  | L5  |
|-------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>Z</b>          | 50 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 210 | 210 |
| <b>Phi</b>        | 50 | 50  | 55  | 55  | 100 | 100 |



# Results L0,1,2

- Same values for L0
- Lower cluster rate, but higher pixel rate, fluency and dose for other layers

| LAYER 1        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 0.43     | 0.22     | MHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 2.12     | 10.88    |         |
| Pixel rate     | 0.91     | 2.56     | MHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 5.40E+10 | 1.80E+11 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 0.03     | 0.11     | MRad    |

| LAYER 0        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 6.44     | 6.37     | MHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 8.1      | 8.1      |         |
| Pixel rate     | 56.1     | 55.6     | MHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 4.79E+12 | 4.73E+12 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 3.61     | 3.58     | MRad    |

| LAYER 2        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 0.23     | 0.12     | MHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 1.98     | 10.54    |         |
| Pixel rate     | 0.48     | 1.31     | MHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 2.91E+10 | 9.80E+10 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 0.017    | 0.057    | MRad    |



# Results L3-5

- Same values for L0
- Lower cluster rate, but higher pixel rate, fluency and dose for other layers

| LAYER 4        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 7.2      | 5.8      | kHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 1.63     | 7.68     |         |
| Pixel rate     | 11.9     | 31.6     | kHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 5.90E+08 | 1.88E+09 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 0.5      | 1.8      | kRad    |

| LAYER 3        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 67.2     | 37.6     | kHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 1.91     | 9.96     |         |
| Pixel rate     | 131      | 342      | kHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 7.95E+09 | 2.57E+10 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 5        | 15       | kRad    |

| LAYER 5        | Dec2010  | May2011  |         |
|----------------|----------|----------|---------|
| Cluster rate   | 3.8      | 3.4      | kHz/cm2 |
| Cluster multip | 1.66     | 6.97     |         |
| Pixel rate     | 6.1      | 15.3     | kHz/cm2 |
| Fluency        | 2.18E+08 | 7.00E+08 | cm-2    |
| Dose           | 0.3      | 1.0      | kRad    |