

Unfolding for counting experiments

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Reminder 1 - Constructing Matrix unfolding

- We don't know explicate

$$\epsilon(\cos \theta_k, \cos \theta_I, \phi) \quad (1)$$

- We don't need to know it, we just need to calculate matrix elements
- Let's use PHSP MC.
- Moments for PHSP MC are:
 $v_{gen}^T = (2/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$
- After reconstruction we get(full q^2 range): $v_{rec}^T = (0.7069, 0.0077, -0.00236466, 0.0005, 0.0007, 0.0011, 0.0011, -0.0012)$



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Reminder 2 - Constructing Matrix unfolding

- We got first column of the unfolding matrix ($\frac{3}{2} v_{gen}$).

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.06 & \cdots & a_{1,8} \\ 0.01157 & \cdots & a_{2,8} \\ -0.003547 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.0007841 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.0011126 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.001766 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.001664 & \ddots & \vdots \\ -0.001937 & \cdots & a_{8,8} \end{pmatrix}$$

- How about the others?
- We can reweight accordingly to f_x .

Reminder 3 - Constructing Matrix unfolding

- To get S_3 each event i^{th} has weight $f_{S_3}(\cos \theta_{k_i}, \cos \theta_{l_i}, \phi_i)$
- One can calculate on MC the reweighed moments in PHPS:

$$\int PDF * f_{S_3} = \frac{32}{225} \quad (2)$$

- Our base vector now is: $v_{gen}^T = (0, \frac{32}{225}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$
- So lets see what do we get as reconstructed vector (after multiplying by $\frac{225}{32}$). $v_{rec}^T = (0.042, 1.105, -0.005, 0.003, -0.0023, -0.005, -0.005, -0.006)$
- Please notice that weights are negative, but this is not a problem for the mean.
- Also we are avoiding the negative PDF problem :)



Reminder 4 - Constructing Matrix unfolding

- Now the matrix looks like:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1.06 & 0.042 & \cdots & a_{1,8} \\ 0.01157 & 1.105 & \cdots & a_{2,8} \\ -0.003547 & -0.005 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.0007841 & -0.005 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.001126 & 0.003 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.001766 & -0.0023 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0.001664 & -0.005 & \ddots & \vdots \\ -0.001937 & -0.006 & \cdots & a_{8,8} \end{pmatrix}$$

- The others go in the same way.
- Repeating this exercise from 1st year algebra we can get the full matrix



Reminder 5

For now:

- We have proven that there has to exist an unfolding matrix.
- Shown how to construct transformation matrix: $Gen \rightarrow Reco$.
- Inverting it we can have transformation matrix of $Reco \rightarrow Gen$.
- For details: LINK

What is missing?



① ERROR!



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How to?

- So lets say that transformation matrix: $Gen \rightarrow Reco$ is $\epsilon_{i,j}$.
- Each element has an error: $\delta\epsilon_{i,j}$.
- Then we can calculate the matrix: $\epsilon_{i,j}^{-1}$ (assuming it exists).
- The million dollar question is what is the error on inverted matrix?



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Answer to 1M dollar question

- One can toy it.
- But toying is good for kids and Frequentist.



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Answer to 1M dollar question

- One can toy it.
- But toying is good for kids and Frequentist.
- Solution comes from τ physics :) hep-ex/9909031
- One can derive(prove in the paper) the general equation:

$$\delta\epsilon_{\alpha \beta}^{-1} = [\epsilon^{-1}]_{\alpha i}^2 [\delta\epsilon]_{ij}^2 [\epsilon^{-1}]_{j\beta}^2 \quad (3)$$

Matrix, 2 – 3 GeV

$$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9453 & 0.04 & 0.00177 & -0.03031 & 0.04764 & 0.0151 & -0.01258 & -0.0410 \\ 0.01028 & 0.8527 & -5.812e-05 & -0.0136 & 0.005076 & -0.000505 & 0.01096 & 0.006403 \\ -0.0001227 & 0.001005 & 1.093 & -0.001136 & -0.005139 & 0.02279 & -0.01434 & 0.008034 \\ -0.01341 & -0.01719 & -0.001032 & 0.9839 & -0.0002435 & -0.00289 & 0.02836 & 0.01162 \\ 0.01327 & 0.007413 & -0.005841 & 0.0007396 & 1.061 & -0.00545 & 0.01544 & 0.004198 \\ 0.00528 & -0.0006148 & 0.0305 & -0.004015 & -0.00688 & 0.952 & 0.01271 & -0.0145 \\ -0.006055 & 0.01113 & -0.0148 & 0.02406 & 0.01406 & 0.01007 & 1.045 & -0.00297 \\ -0.009041 & 0.004813 & 0.00788 & 0.00857 & 0.004315 & -0.01074 & -0.003336 & 0.8538 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 004924 & 0.01926 & 0.03256 & 0.0219 & 0.01872 & 0.02106 & 0.03102 & 0.01924 \\ 006515 & 0.04928 & 0.03368 & 0.02672 & 0.03054 & 0.02542 & 0.03166 & 0.03499 \\ 007373 & 0.03367 & 0.08093 & 0.04581 & 0.04074 & 0.03073 & 0.05367 & 0.03345 \\ 007823 & 0.04156 & 0.07072 & 0.05291 & 0.03305 & 0.03571 & 0.04708 & 0.04186 \\ 008104 & 0.03815 & 0.05952 & 0.03127 & 0.05851 & 0.03006 & 0.05651 & 0.03821 \\ 007692 & 0.04103 & 0.04888 & 0.03655 & 0.03267 & 0.04975 & 0.06635 & 0.04107 \\ 007215 & 0.03316 & 0.0552 & 0.03129 & 0.03971 & 0.04303 & 0.07527 & 0.03281 \\ 006517 & 0.03465 & 0.03922 & 0.03152 & 0.03039 & 0.03023 & 0.03738 & 0.04986 \end{pmatrix}$$



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Matrix, 4 – 5 GeV

$$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9376 & -0.01202 & 0.01084 & -0.001334 & -0.01096 & -0.007861 & 0.04462 & -0.02943 \\ -0.003862 & 0.8835 & 0.005033 & -0.0009372 & 0.01946 & 0.0005903 & -0.01475 & -0.01096 \\ 0.008222 & 0.005038 & 1.028 & 0.02931 & -0.001236 & 0.002661 & -0.005131 & 0.003024 \\ 0.001399 & 0.0001528 & 0.03615 & 0.999 & 0.003816 & -0.01991 & 0.003867 & -0.004392 \\ -0.00087 & 0.02452 & -0.002084 & 0.003934 & 0.965 & 0.01721 & -0.01357 & 0.001678 \\ -0.001301 & -0.0004482 & 0.003296 & -0.02074 & 0.01785 & 1.025 & 0.01287 & 3.339e - 05 \\ 0.0131 & -0.01493 & -0.005807 & 0.002846 & -0.01205 & 0.01028 & 1.067 & -0.005389 \\ -0.007891 & -0.01133 & 0.002935 & -0.002299 & 0.00155 & -0.0001701 & -0.004359 & 0.8885 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.00485 & 0.01993 & 0.03003 & 0.02205 & 0.01675 & 0.02302 & 0.03184 & 0.02001 \\ 0.006646 & 0.05384 & 0.03241 & 0.02822 & 0.02797 & 0.02913 & 0.03387 & 0.03881 \\ 0.007207 & 0.0349 & 0.07402 & 0.04631 & 0.03544 & 0.03342 & 0.05395 & 0.03486 \\ 0.00793 & 0.04514 & 0.06837 & 0.0555 & 0.0304 & 0.04028 & 0.05 & 0.04548 \\ 0.007778 & 0.038 & 0.05269 & 0.03055 & 0.05035 & 0.03124 & 0.05446 & 0.03809 \\ 0.008046 & 0.04554 & 0.04847 & 0.03966 & 0.03063 & 0.05807 & 0.07187 & 0.04624 \\ 0.007362 & 0.03556 & 0.05265 & 0.03306 & 0.03594 & 0.04858 & 0.07847 & 0.03556 \\ 0.00668 & 0.03834 & 0.03799 & 0.03361 & 0.02794 & 0.03474 & 0.03969 & 0.0549 \end{pmatrix}$$



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Matrix, 5 – 6 GeV

$$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9426 & -0.06054 & -0.01858 & -0.009577 & -0.04448 & 0.01487 & -0.05111 & 0.01211 \\ -0.01507 & 0.9261 & -0.01842 & -0.01486 & 0.007677 & -0.004233 & 0.0158 & 0.014 \\ -0.004885 & -0.01924 & 1.031 & -0.02811 & -0.01966 & -0.01106 & 0.001607 & -0.01568 \\ -0.005543 & -0.01758 & -0.03607 & 1.021 & -0.007365 & 0.003655 & -0.01436 & 0.00549 \\ -0.0161 & 0.009612 & -0.02354 & -0.007301 & 0.9042 & -0.01913 & 0.01151 & -0.005796 \\ 0.00465 & -0.004299 & -0.01486 & 0.003926 & -0.01952 & 1.059 & -0.03643 & 0.01645 \\ -0.01623 & 0.01623 & 0.002113 & -0.01218 & 0.008872 & -0.0291 & 1.07 & 0.006078 \\ 0.002753 & 0.01452 & -0.01636 & 0.004515 & -0.004271 & 0.01376 & 0.006442 & 0.9317 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.005003 & 0.02191 & 0.03071 & 0.02325 & 0.01614 & 0.02449 & 0.03247 & 0.02216 \\ 0.006905 & 0.05934 & 0.03295 & 0.02971 & 0.02639 & 0.03158 & 0.0347 & 0.04249 \\ 0.007292 & 0.037 & 0.07401 & 0.04768 & 0.03295 & 0.03528 & 0.05479 & 0.03725 \\ 0.008092 & 0.04885 & 0.06895 & 0.05818 & 0.02831 & 0.04279 & 0.05104 & 0.04891 \\ 0.007625 & 0.03832 & 0.05044 & 0.02997 & 0.04563 & 0.03107 & 0.05238 & 0.03881 \\ 0.008271 & 0.04963 & 0.04961 & 0.04164 & 0.02872 & 0.06191 & 0.07339 & 0.04943 \\ 0.007462 & 0.03732 & 0.05348 & 0.03441 & 0.03342 & 0.05065 & 0.07878 & 0.03779 \\ 0.006902 & 0.0424 & 0.03877 & 0.03522 & 0.02645 & 0.03649 & 0.04033 & 0.06046 \end{pmatrix}$$



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Matrix, 6 – 7 GeV

$$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.945 & -0.03958 & 0.001374 & 0.009617 & 0.03559 & -0.002808 & 0.02331 & -0.04465 \\ -0.01082 & 0.9286 & 0.002015 & -0.002359 & 0.01392 & -0.01108 & 0.003507 & 0.01705 \\ 0.00141 & 0.002621 & 1.031 & 0.02586 & 0.005218 & -0.01453 & -0.01824 & 0.006611 \\ 0.002335 & -0.003277 & 0.03239 & 1.016 & 0.001427 & -0.004502 & -0.01755 & -0.02446 \\ 0.009841 & 0.01654 & 0.006119 & 0.0005815 & 0.9252 & 0.008913 & 0.01408 & -0.0007158 \\ -0.00144 & -0.01259 & -0.01669 & -0.003164 & 0.007971 & 1.06 & -0.008279 & 0.01129 \\ 0.005264 & 0.003986 & -0.01699 & -0.0127 & 0.01191 & -0.006548 & 1.015 & -0.008087 \\ -0.01037 & 0.01663 & 0.00801 & -0.01934 & -0.001413 & 0.008724 & -0.007422 & 0.9235 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.005032 & 0.02188 & 0.03101 & 0.02328 & 0.01671 & 0.02429 & 0.03088 & 0.022 \\ 0.006931 & 0.06018 & 0.03299 & 0.02969 & 0.02749 & 0.03099 & 0.03255 & 0.04223 \\ 0.007286 & 0.03675 & 0.0738 & 0.04685 & 0.03389 & 0.03559 & 0.05248 & 0.03688 \\ 0.008095 & 0.04878 & 0.06788 & 0.05722 & 0.02884 & 0.04292 & 0.04809 & 0.04844 \\ 0.007711 & 0.03986 & 0.05127 & 0.03021 & 0.04725 & 0.0318 & 0.05043 & 0.03921 \\ 0.008258 & 0.04926 & 0.05066 & 0.04188 & 0.03007 & 0.06099 & 0.0698 & 0.04976 \\ 0.007228 & 0.03647 & 0.05241 & 0.03325 & 0.03342 & 0.04911 & 0.07267 & 0.03646 \\ 0.006913 & 0.04264 & 0.03886 & 0.03505 & 0.02731 & 0.0368 & 0.0384 & 0.05918 \end{pmatrix}$$

Matrix, 7 – 8 GeV

$$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9439 & -0.008577 & 0.02194 & -0.03527 & 0.02117 & 0.002818 & -0.03045 & 0.03674 \\ -0.00281 & 0.9327 & 0.01528 & -0.01142 & 0.003977 & -0.003849 & 0.005332 & -0.001996 \\ 0.01215 & 0.01497 & 1.049 & 0.02072 & -0.01013 & 0.00439 & 0.0268 & -0.01252 \\ -0.01552 & -0.0141 & 0.0269 & 1.038 & 0.008406 & 0.01559 & 0.006097 & -0.006599 \\ 0.00792 & 0.004397 & -0.01175 & 0.008599 & 0.913 & -0.01238 & 0.01077 & 0.004526 \\ -0.003936 & -0.002701 & 0.006165 & 0.01572 & -0.01315 & 1.056 & 0.005698 & -0.02622 \\ -0.01108 & 0.005669 & 0.02694 & 0.004684 & 0.00747 & 0.004389 & 1.031 & -0.0009495 \\ 0.009494 & -0.001074 & -0.01283 & -0.00596 & 0.00317 & -0.0205 & -0.0007477 & 0.9244 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.005117 & 0.02247 & 0.03197 & 0.02424 & 0.01667 & 0.02467 & 0.03167 & 0.0222 \\ 0.007024 & 0.0611 & 0.03411 & 0.03076 & 0.02738 & 0.03196 & 0.03395 & 0.04353 \\ 0.007528 & 0.03781 & 0.07762 & 0.05016 & 0.03419 & 0.03637 & 0.05471 & 0.03789 \\ 0.00836 & 0.05008 & 0.07234 & 0.0615 & 0.02922 & 0.04396 & 0.05051 & 0.04956 \\ 0.007784 & 0.0398 & 0.05285 & 0.03146 & 0.0471 & 0.03192 & 0.05186 & 0.03956 \\ 0.008409 & 0.05064 & 0.0521 & 0.04352 & 0.02981 & 0.06265 & 0.07273 & 0.04945 \\ 0.007446 & 0.03773 & 0.05481 & 0.03522 & 0.03376 & 0.05073 & 0.07631 & 0.03711 \\ 0.007025 & 0.04375 & 0.04004 & 0.03654 & 0.02726 & 0.03676 & 0.03919 & 0.06031 \end{pmatrix}$$



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Matrix, 17 – 18 GeV

$A_{reco \rightarrow gen} =$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0.9668 & -0.1503 & -0.06883 & -0.03643 & -0.1029 & -0.001732 & 0.02973 & 0.01421 \\ -0.04222 & 1.008 & -0.02683 & -0.00634 & 0.0238 & -0.01704 & -0.02964 & -0.001006 \\ -0.01775 & -0.02415 & 0.9854 & 0.01759 & -0.02388 & -0.02996 & 0.05574 & 0.02075 \\ -0.01405 & -0.001046 & 0.02347 & 0.9961 & -0.03245 & 0.05951 & -0.03554 & -0.03533 \\ -0.02836 & 0.02182 & -0.03202 & -0.02734 & 0.9501 & 0.003661 & -0.005823 & 0.001794 \\ -0.004889 & -0.02396 & -0.03633 & 0.05887 & 0.01071 & 1.14 & 0.02636 & -0.02449 \\ 0.01562 & -0.02848 & 0.05775 & -0.02848 & -0.01448 & 0.0121 & 1.131 & -0.007396 \\ 0.01017 & -0.002444 & 0.02482 & -0.02862 & -0.001555 & -0.02052 & -0.001701 & 0.8984 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\delta A_{reco \rightarrow gen} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.01571 & 0.07502 & 0.08616 & 0.06693 & 0.05243 & 0.07755 & 0.1012 & 0.06491 \\ 0.0219 & 0.1898 & 0.08893 & 0.08128 & 0.08134 & 0.1012 & 0.1096 & 0.1178 \\ 0.02111 & 0.1138 & 0.1845 & 0.1207 & 0.09673 & 0.1026 & 0.155 & 0.09628 \\ 0.02383 & 0.1479 & 0.1734 & 0.1504 & 0.08372 & 0.1266 & 0.1453 & 0.1269 \\ 0.02303 & 0.1239 & 0.1389 & 0.0845 & 0.1362 & 0.09892 & 0.1606 & 0.1086 \\ 0.02532 & 0.1566 & 0.1338 & 0.116 & 0.08793 & 0.1951 & 0.2209 & 0.139 \\ 0.02247 & 0.1179 & 0.1425 & 0.0934 & 0.1013 & 0.1557 & 0.2343 & 0.1029 \\ 0.02003 & 0.1234 & 0.09631 & 0.08929 & 0.07676 & 0.1063 & 0.112 & 0.1622 \end{pmatrix}$$



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Summary and plans

- WE have all the matrix
- Error evaluated.
- In principle, everything is ready for method of moments to be written down and reviewed.
- I want to play one more trick, using symmetry of $\cos \theta_k$ and ϕ we can probably set lot of matrix elements to 0.